

## 19.—Sources and Values of Income of Indians, 1918.

Provinces.	Value of			Re- ceived from Land Rentals	Earned by			Total Income of Indians.
	Farm Products including Hay.	Beef Sold.	Wages Earned.		Fish- ing.	Hunting and Trapping.	Other Indus- tries.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
P.E. Island.	2,150	150	550	—	950	55	6,500	10,355
Nova Scotia	22,010	5,086	77,810	270	7,735	5,693	33,675	152,570
New Brun- swick.....	8,253	200	36,100	2,600	7,070	1,335	4,425	62,198
Quebec.....	219,048	36,908	421,848	21,671	9,652	114,692	63,129	899,898
Ontario.....	960,091	45,545	904,148	62,214	161,488	271,988	106,487	2,334,507
Manitoba....	268,797	21,070	109,180	2,656	77,735	136,840	46,825	731,340
Saskatche- wan.....	625,719	124,864	129,681	25,654	30,098	193,040	78,033	1,298,372
Alberta.....	397,673	118,296	138,680	42,925	5,085	32,741	90,508	915,912
B. Columbia	638,305	72,360	408,452	8,309	651,130	278,036	246,365	2,321,587
<b>Total....</b>	<b>3,142,046</b>	<b>424,479</b>	<b>2,226,449</b>	<b>166,299</b>	<b>950,943</b>	<b>1,314,420<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>675,947</b>	<b>9,516,861<sup>2</sup></b>

<sup>1</sup> Including \$280,000 from Treaty 8 District.

<sup>2</sup> Including \$290,125 from Treaty 8 District.

## PUBLIC WORKS.

Since Confederation and before, the Department of Public Works has been known as the constructing department. In 1879, the railways and canals were placed under control of a new department, the building and maintenance of penitentiaries were transferred to the Department of Justice, the maintenance and construction of lighthouses to the Marine and Fisheries Department and the smaller drill halls and armouries to the Department of Militia and Defence. The work of the Department of Public Works is now divided into three principal branches, viz., Engineering Branch, the Architect's Branch and the Telegraph Branch.

**Engineering.**—The Engineering Branch comprises the construction and repair of wharves, piers, breakwaters, dams, weirs, bank and beach protection works; the improvement of harbours and rivers by dredging; the construction, maintenance and operation of government dredging plant; the construction and maintenance of graving docks; the construction, maintenance and working of slides and booms; the construction and maintenance of interprovincial bridges and approaches thereto, and of bridges on highways of federal importance in the Northwest Territories and the maintenance of military roads; also hydrographic and ordinary surveys and examinations, inclusive of precision levelling and geodetic measurements which are required for the preparation of plans, reports and estimates; the testing of cements, etc. The Branch has charge of about 1,700 harbour works, 4 graving docks, 4 slide and boom works, interprovincial bridges, 51 dredges and 84 tugs and other dredging plant.

**Architecture.**—The Architect's Branch builds and maintains government buildings, post offices, custom houses, examining ware-